



Engineering Trends

1st Training in Bahia Blanca, ARG
12-14th of November 2018

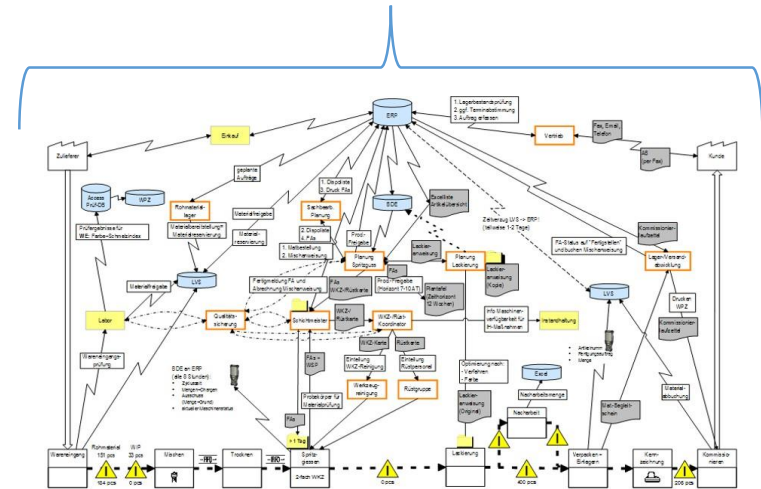
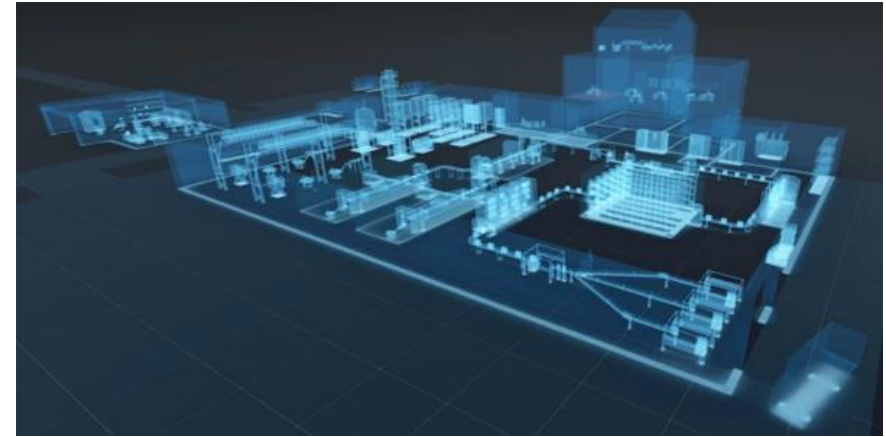
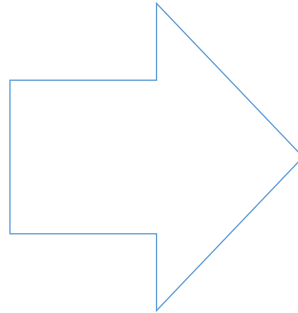
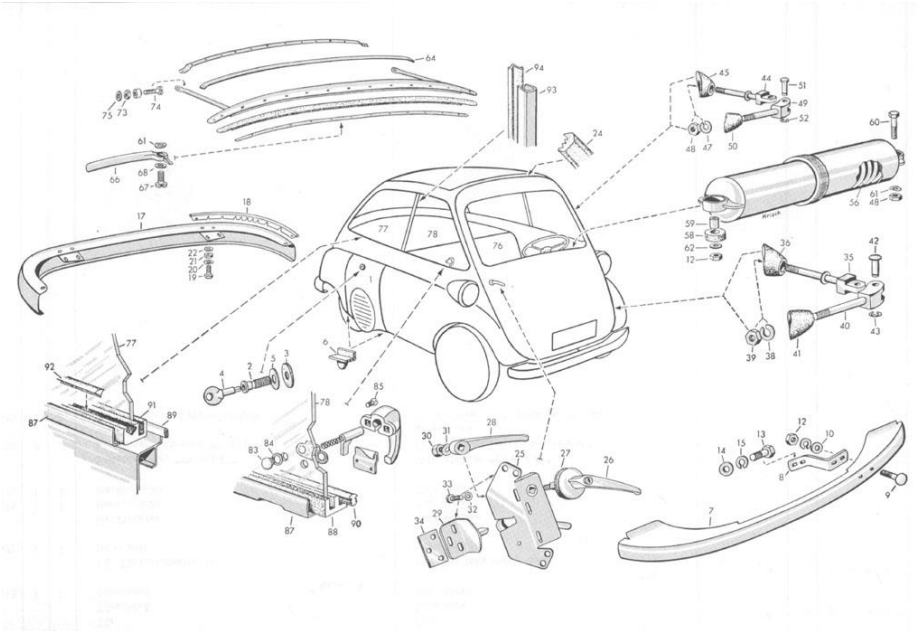
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From product to production



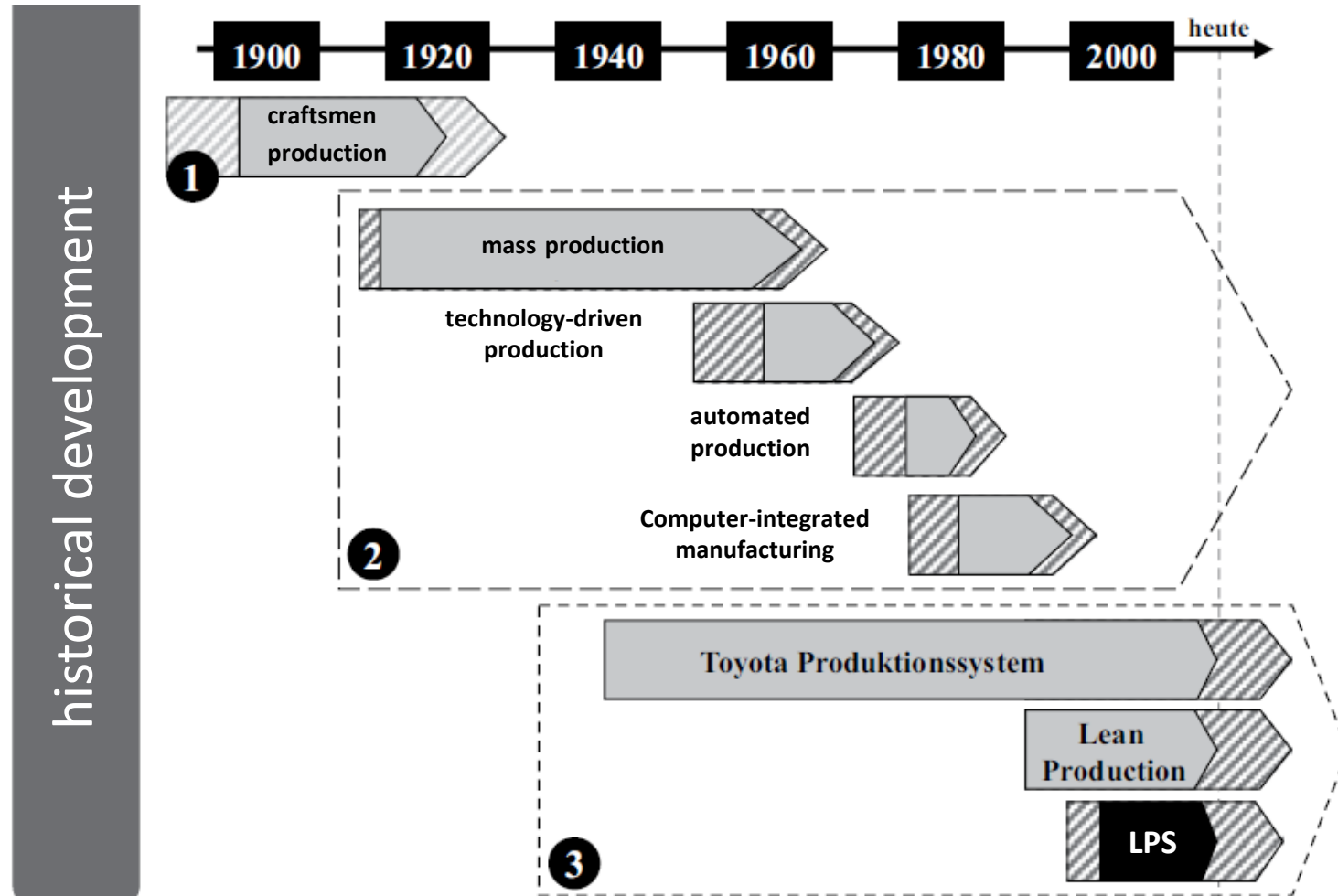
Content

Production Management

Quality Management & Innovation Management



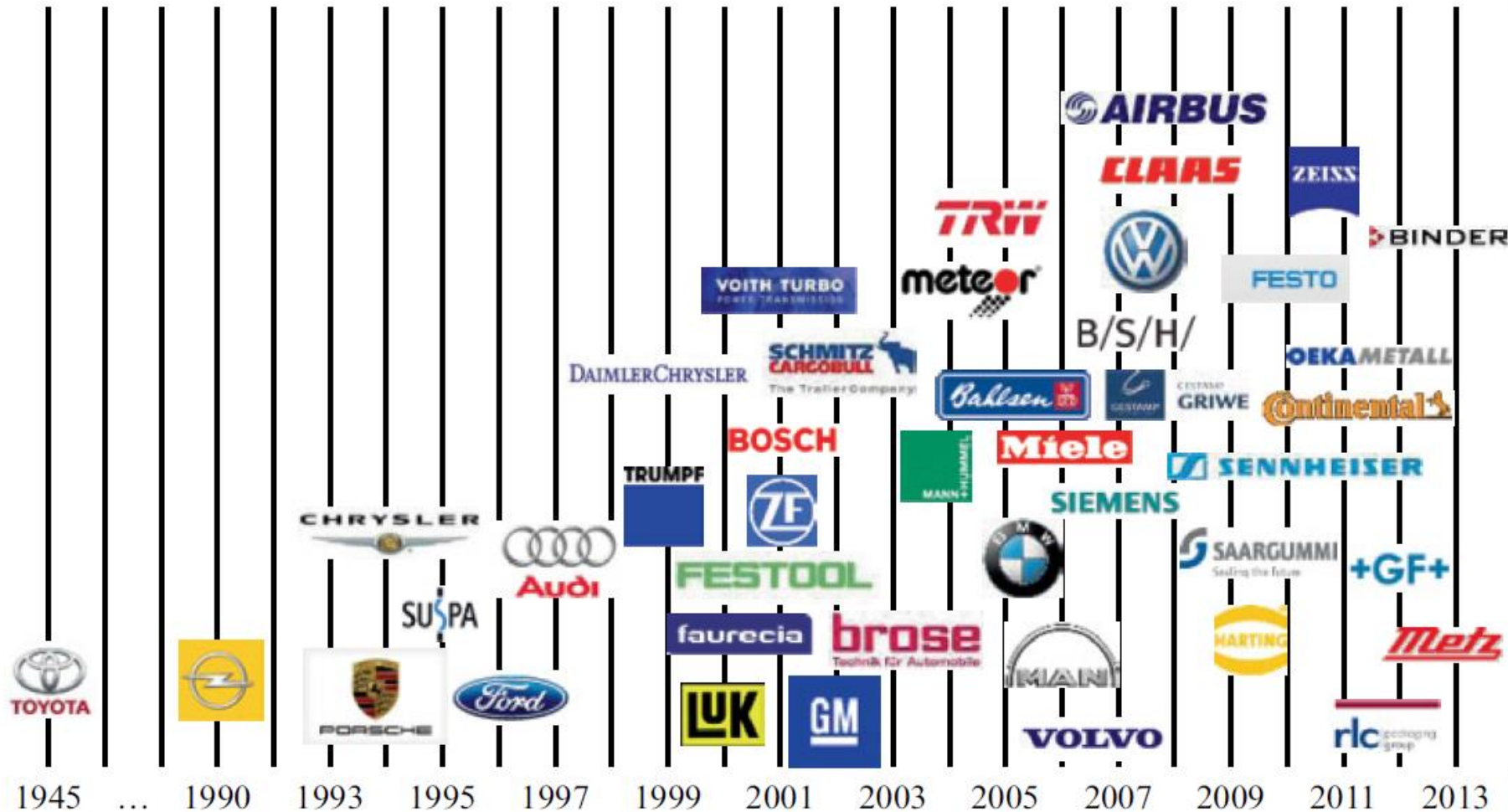
Historical development of production systems



Source: Dombrowski, U.; Mielke T.: Ganzheitliche Produktionssysteme, 2015



Introduction of LPS



Source: Dombrowski, U.; Mielke T.: Ganzheitliche Produktionssysteme, 2015



AUDI

For more than 100 years, the assembly line in the automotive industry has set the pace. However, now modular assembly enabling companies to handle the increasing complexity and diversity of variants better, more flexibly and more efficiently.

- manufacturing islands
- just in time through driverless transport system (DTS)
- highly flexible

Component:

Example: air conditioning
So far: 102 variants in 220 models

New: 28 variants

Construction:

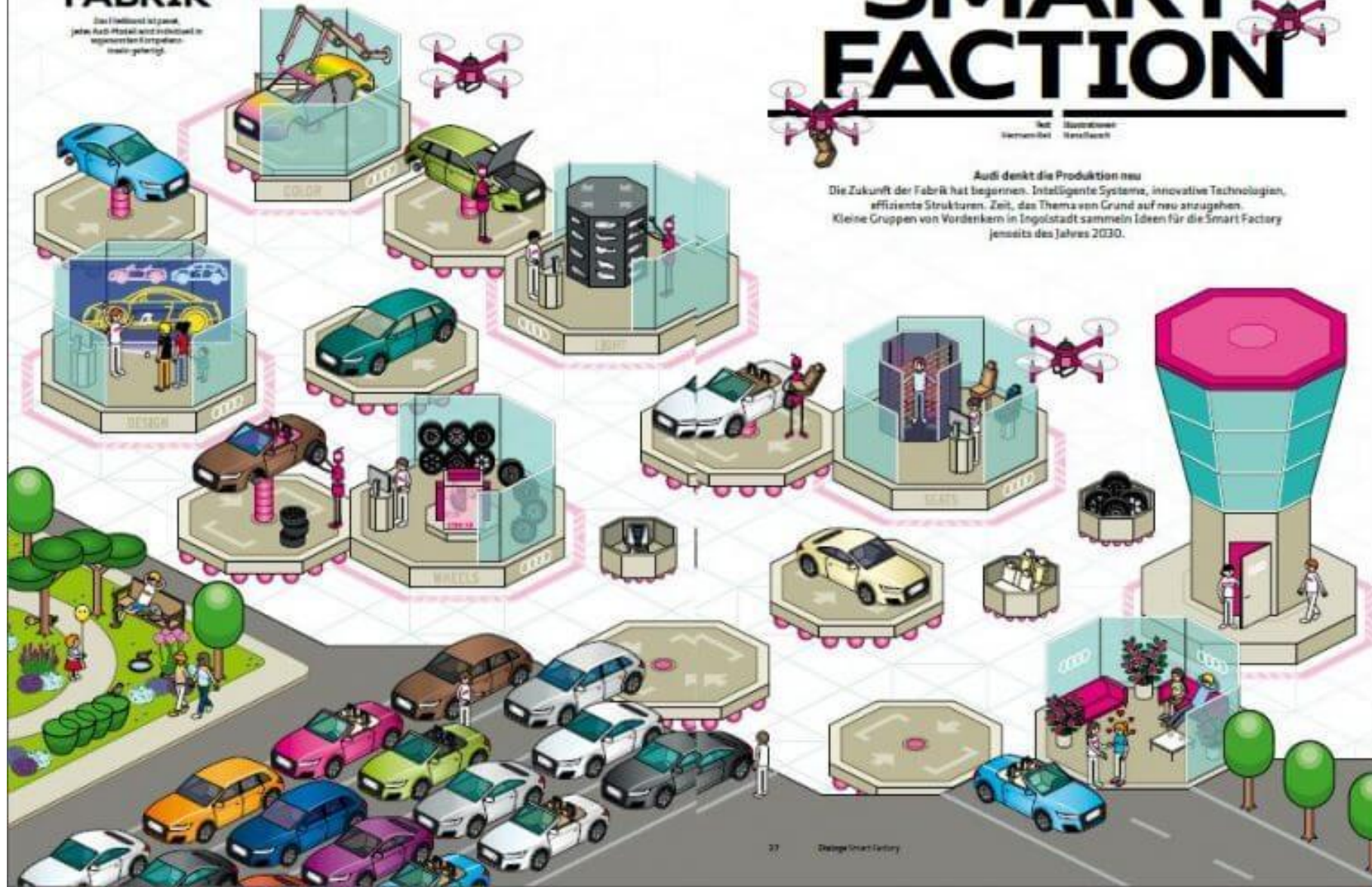
Example: fixing the motor
So far: 309 positions

New: 36 position



DIE FABRIK

Die Fabrik ist jetzt
jedes Auto-Motiv wird individuell in
eigener Farbe gefertigt.



SMART FACTION

Text: Sebastian
Illustration: Hans-Joachim

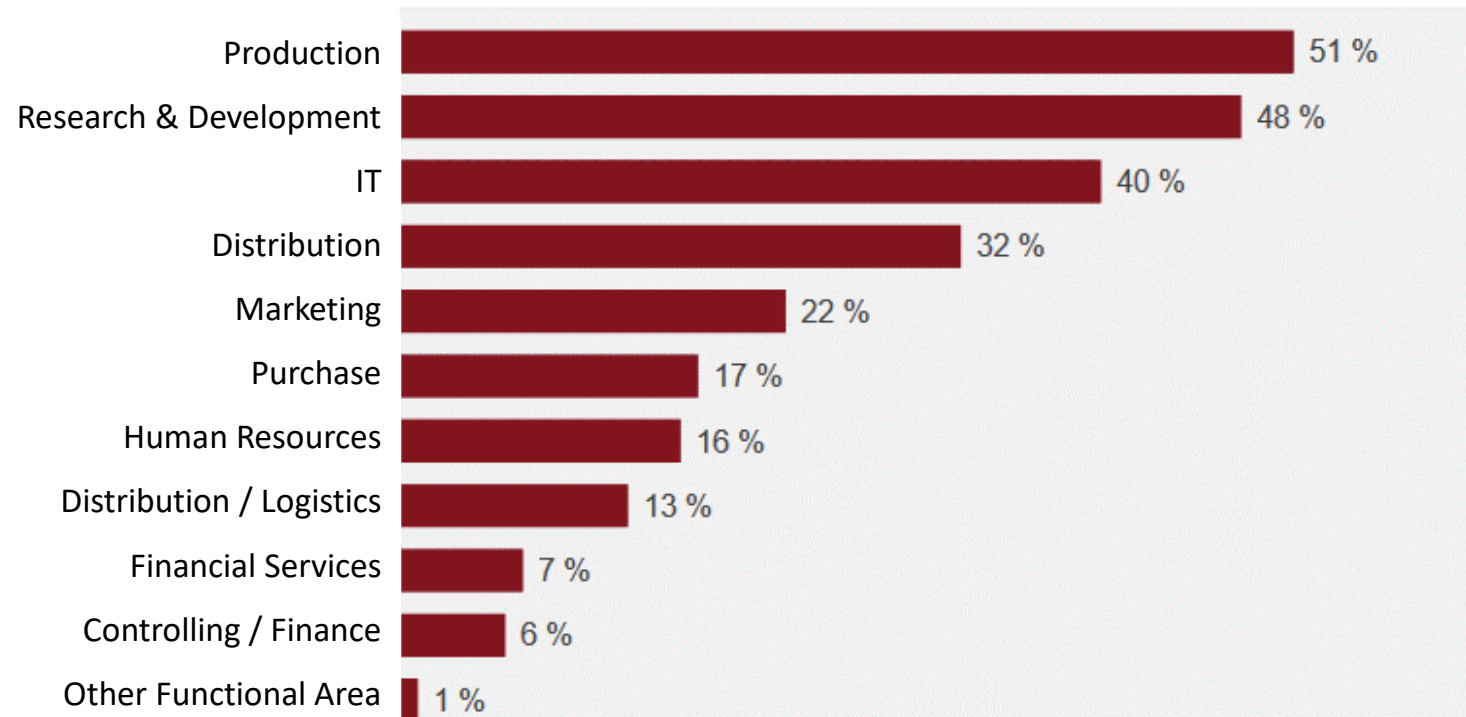
Audi denkt die Produktion neu
Die Zukunft der Fabrik hat begonnen. Intelligente Systeme, innovative Technologien,
effiziente Strukturen. Zeit, das Thema von Grund auf neu anzugehen.
Kleine Gruppen von Vordenkern in Ingolstadt sammeln Ideen für die Smart Factory
jenseits des Jahres 2030.



Automotive Trend Barometer

The strongest changes are expected in the departments production, research & development and IT

Functional areas with biggest changes due to new business models / digitization



Source: PWC, B2B-Survey "Stimmungsbarometer Automotive", Februar 2017



Group Work

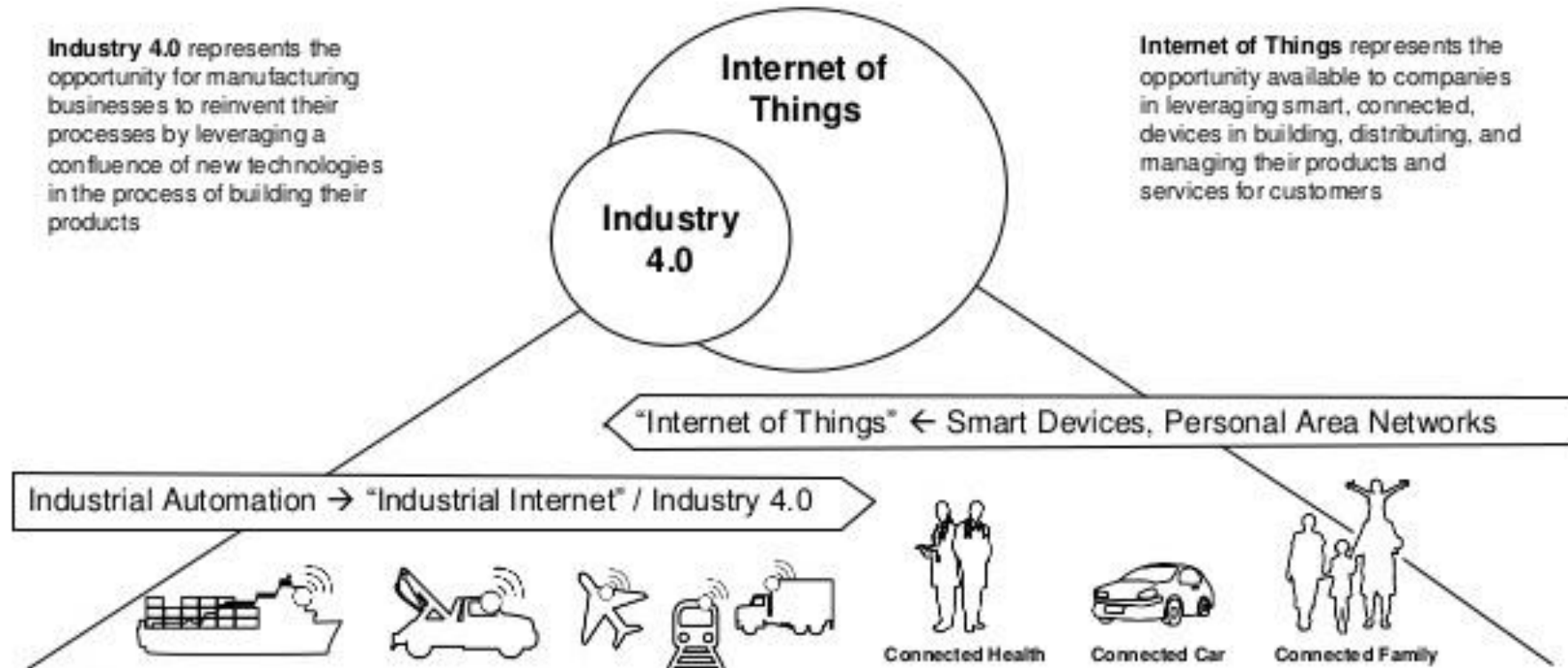
What are the main manufacturing trends
in your country?

10 min



Definition IoT & Industry 4.0

IoT and Industry 4.0



Source: <https://www.slideshare.net/thomasgr/connecting-developers-with-things-developer-relations-for-internet-of-things>



Objectives:

- R&D for further improvement in lightweight construction
- mass production: intelligent networking, improve quality by reducing cost
- support projects or new production structures with digital factory approaches.

Areas of activity:

- simulation in production
- assistance systems in production
- robotics and autonomous systems
- networked value chain
- digital factory
- human-robot systems
- mobile assistance systems
- sustainability

Source:

- Dunckern, C.: Industrie der Zukunft – Zukunft der Industrie?, Fachtagung IG Metall (2014)

- Michael Ebner, Industrie 4.0: Nachhaltige Produktion durch intelligentes Energie- Datenmanagement, Presse-Information, 11/2014.



Daimler

Objectives:

- shortening of start-up times through digital security,
- horizontal and vertical integration,
- reduced procurement times for production facilities,
- optimization of production and assembly,
- Increasing automation through human-robot interaction
- flexibilization of production through adaptable production,
- global optimization of processes.

Areas of activity:

- digital life at work,
- integrated IT processes (PLM, ERP, CAD, MES),
- digital factory and virtual commissioning,
- versatile factory,
- sensitive robots.

Source: Stefan Kienzle, Implikationen für die Automobilproduktion durch Industrie 4.0, Vortrag, Stuttgart 7/2014.





High manual activity level

Characteristics:

- small amount of robots,
- recurring activities for employees,
- high flexibility in production,
- high staff costs and
- low machine costs.

Trends:

- sensitive industrial robots
- assistance systems,
- quality in production and
- augmented reality



High degree of automation

Characteristics:

- high machine costs
- low flexibility,
- high degree of standardization and
- high robot application

Trends:

- predictive maintenance,
- big data,
- M2M communication and
- sustainability issues



Commonalities

- autonomous transport units,
- digital factory (planning and simulation),
- smart Data for predictive quality,
- data lifecycle,
- KPIs via mobile dash boards,
- horizontal and vertical integration,
- OPC UA (as a synonym for standards) for communication,
- transparency in production with RFID,
- cloud and IT security.



Trends in production

Industry 4.0

Resource-efficient production

Human integration



Industry 4.0

Transparency and controllability of processes, machines and plants through intelligent networking, targeted digitalisation and value-oriented reorganization of processes

SmartFactory

Data management and analysis

Component identification and tracking



Human integration

Promote efficiency and ergonomics for the workplace of the future through the use of established deployment methods, lean organizational structures and intuitive mobile IT-assistance systems

Workplace design

Capacity and order planning

Process organization

Production assistant



Resource-efficient production

Supporting energy and resource efficient value creation through individual planning approaches, innovative process control and integrated management.

Energy efficiency

Material and energy flow simulation

**Planning and operating resource efficient
factories**



Group Work

How to prepare students for ever-changing and complex environments?

10 min



“The understanding of fundamental production strategies and methods as well as their influence on innovative approaches lead to a fast adaption and transfer into new situations.”



Subjects in curricula of HSD



Subjects



<https://michilot.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/mano-de-obra-presencial.jpg>

- Production planning and control
- Methods for production optimization
- Operations Management
- Factory planning and quality management



Production planning and control

Courses: lecture 2h per week / practical training 2h per week	
Learning outcomes / Competencies The students are familiar with the basic tasks of production management and the use of PPS / ERP software in industrial operations: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• programming• quantity planning• Schedule and capacity planning• Production control	
Forms of teaching <ul style="list-style-type: none">• lecture (a)• expand of the applications in the PPS / ERP - EDP practical training under guidance and independent processing of a simulated order	



Factory planning and quality management

Lehrveranstaltungen

lecture 2h per week / exercise 2h per week / practical training 2h per week

Learning outcomes / Competencies

- systematically carry out smaller operational planning tasks; analyze, design, evaluate and realize solutions, Market - u. Derive,
- Derive, evaluate and implement market strategies and production strategies
- Implement assembly tasks,
- Implement lean philosophies,
- Implement optimizations in the quality area,
- Evaluate and classify current market developments.

Forms of teaching

- Lecture, (introductory explanation of the facts and methods)
- Exercise, (self-application of planning and analysis methods)
- practical training: introductory explanation of the facts and building blocks, subsequent self-application of the planning u. Analysis tool, independent programming



Methods for production optimization

Lehrveranstaltungen Vorlesung 2 SWS / Übung 2 SWS / Praktikum 1 SWS	Zuordnung zu den Curricula
Learning outcomes / Competencies <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain and evaluate the benefits of globally standardized production systems ("holistic production systems")• Evaluate and select, internationally used methods of production optimization with regard to their operational capability for the optimization of problems in production• Operatively apply and implement independently in the industrial environment.• Method training selected methods for your fellow students and have built skills as a trainer and moderator of groups• Evaluate current production strategies (opportunities and risks, organizational form) and propose and select targeted for factory output planning	
Forms of teaching <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Problem-based learning (PBL) with group work	



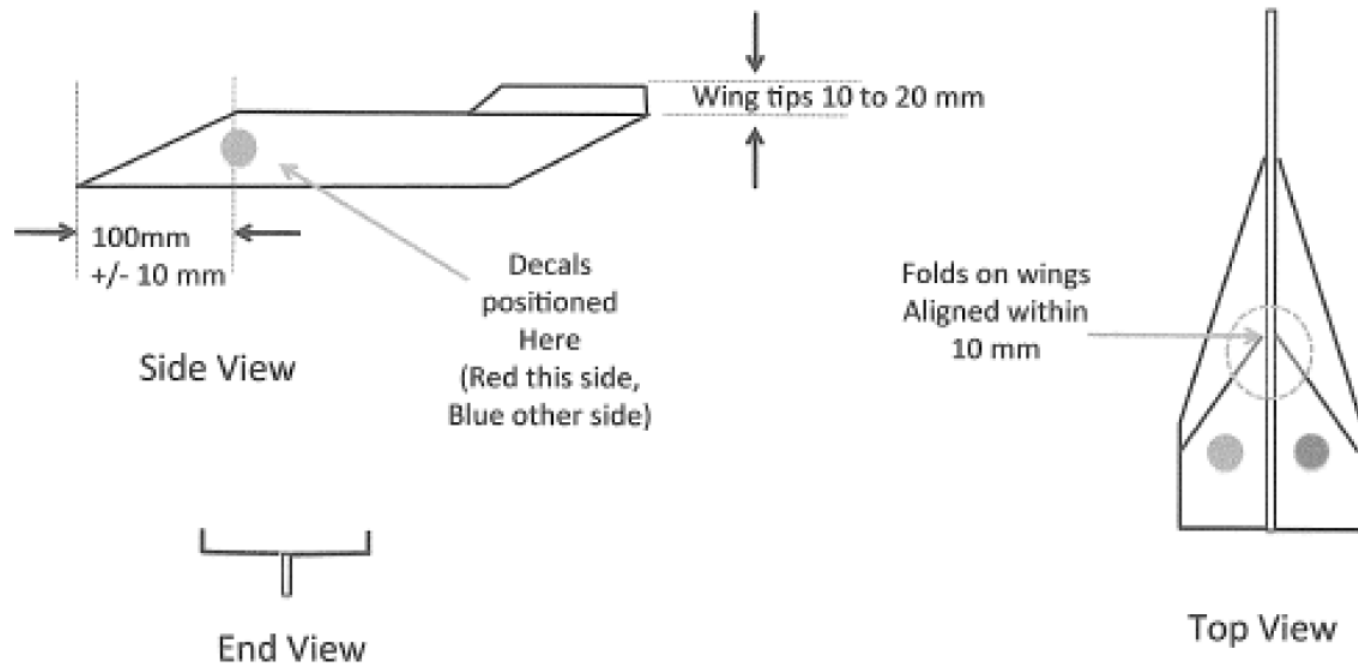
Operations Management

Lehrveranstaltungen	Zuordnung zu den Curricula	Topic
Seminar 2 SWS / Praktikum 2 SWS		
<p>Learning outcomes / Competencies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Students will gain a fundamental working knowledge of the operations side in the firm. They will recognize, that operations management is a blend of topics from accounting, industrial engineering, management, management science and statistics, including use the of it-tools such like ERP systems. Students will be able to apply fundamental terms and methods for managing production and service processes. Students will be able to identify, quantify and optimize production planning and operation scheduling systems with emphasis on ERP Enterprise Resource Planning 		<p>Introduction</p> <p>Inventory Management</p> <p>Demand Forecasting</p> <p>From MRP to ERP</p> <p>Short-term Scheduling</p> <p>Airplane Game (Production Layout)</p> <p>Location Decision & Network Design</p> <p>Supply Chain Management</p> <p>Beer Distribution Game (Bullwhip Effect)</p>
<p>Forms of teaching</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In a typical session, one or more students will be asked to begin each discussion by addressing the case or reading. You should have no difficulty in handling such a lead-off request. After the discussion will be opened to the rest of the class. As a group, we will try to build a complete analysis of the situation and address the problem implementation of those recommendations (a). Besides this there will be IT based work on an ERP System (b) 		<p>Inventory in the Supply Chain</p> <p>Quality Management & Statistical Process Control</p> <p>Maintenance</p> <p>Lean Production & Toyota Production System (TPS)</p> <p>Recapitulation</p>



Airplanegame

Design the production layout for the production of paper planes.

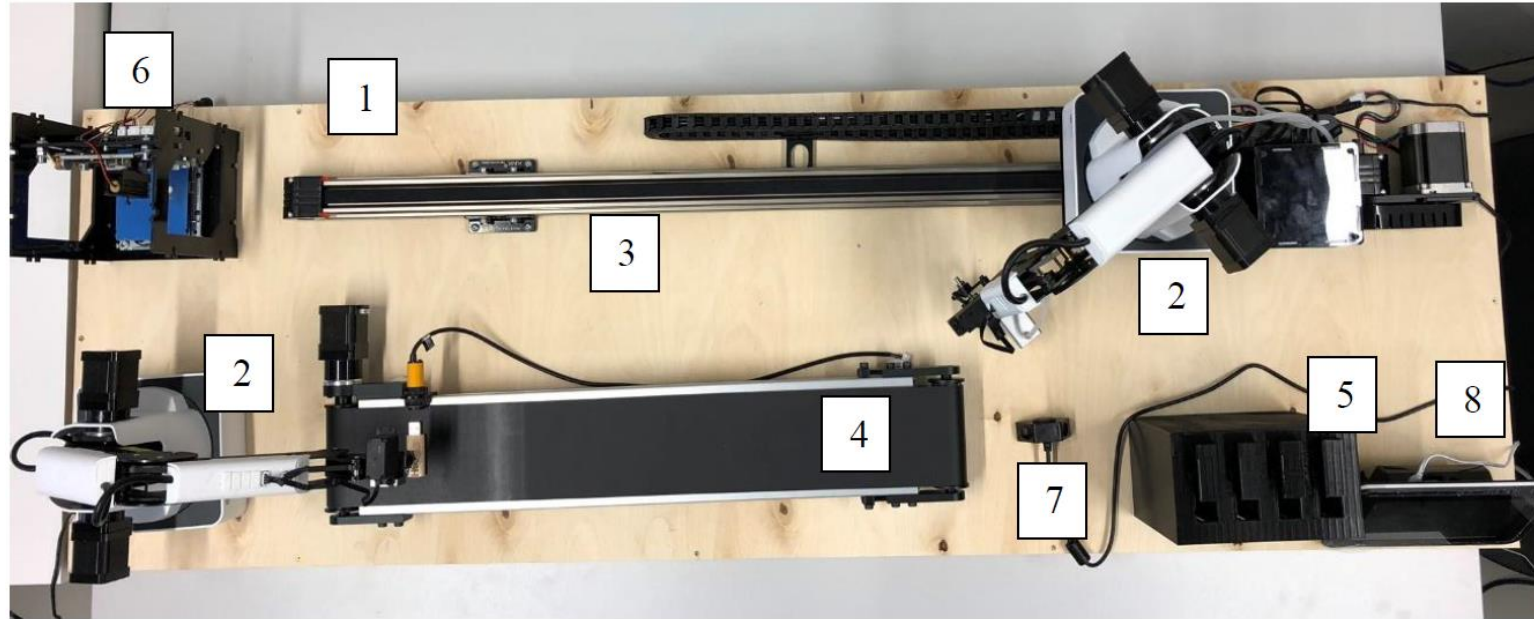


Methods for production optimization

- You prepare your training session within the group. Working time is at least the event time
- The lecturer assumes the role of a consultant and is available during the lecture period.
- Each group has a team leader: This one tells me by mail the members of his group (name, mat. No.)
- For the consultation appointments there is compulsory attendance. Here the group reports on the state of affairs. (2x missing allowed)
- Each group will conduct their "method training" with all other participants on ONE lecture date (= examination date). The exam dates are also mandatory dates.
- Participation will be documented by signature !! (more than 2 times missing automatically for non-abiding !!! (reason no matter)



miniFab



Number	Component	Task	Number	Component	Task
1	Base plate	Basis	5	Storage system	Raw material supply
2	Robots	Moving parts	6	Engraving machine	Engraving HSD logo
3	Sliding rail	Range extension	7	USB Port	Data transmission
4	Conveyor belt system	Connection workstations	8	Raspberry Pi	Central control unit



Witness



vis  **TABLE**[®]
innovative Fabrikplanungswerkzeuge



Quality Management and Innovation Methods & Trends



Content

Production Management

Quality Management & Innovation Management



Titel/Thema

34

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19.07.2020

Where to start

5S

1 – Structure

- Work environment
- Procedures & instructions
- Abnormalities visible

Kaizen

2 – Overview & Insight

- Visual Management KPI's
- WIP control
- Continuous improvement culture

Lean

3 – Stability

- Stable processes
- Eliminating Waste
- Flow & Pull

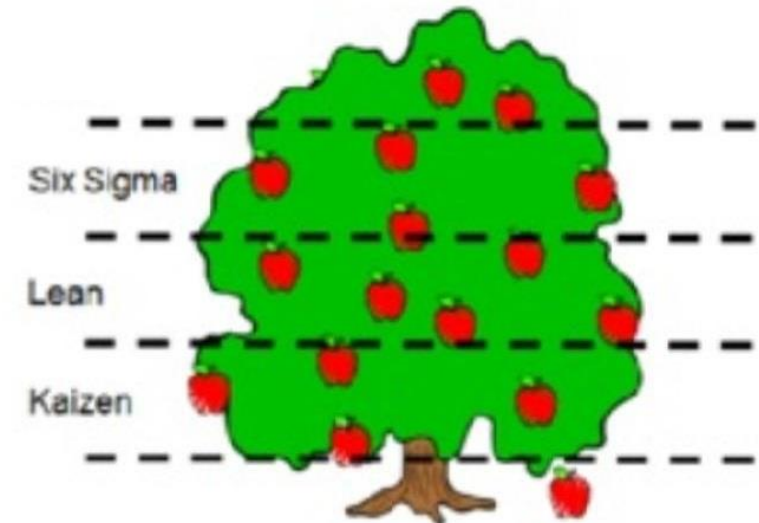
6 Sigma

4 – Capability

- Reducing variation
- In-process control
- Statistical tools

5 – Robustness

- Robust processes
- Design for Six Sigma
- Quality Function Deploymer





TRIZ



39 Technical Parameters

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
1 Weight of moving object	-	-	15 8	-	29 17	-	29 2	2 8	8 10	10 36	10 14	1 35	28 27	5 34	-	6 29	19 1	35 12	-	12 36	6 2	5 35	10 24	10 35	3 26	3 11	28 27	28 35	22 21	22 35	27 28	35 3	2 27	29 5	26 30	28 29	26 35	35 3		
2 Weight of stationary object	-	-	-	10 1	-	35 30	-	5 35	-	8 10	13 29	13 10	26 39	28 2	2 27	19 32	28 19	19 32	-	18 19	15 19	18 19	5 8	10 15	10 20	19 6	10 28	18 26	10 1	2 19	35 22	28 1	6 13	2 27	19 15	1 10	25 28	2 26	1 28	
3 Length of moving object	8 15	-	-	-	15	-	7 17	-	13 4	17	1 8	1 8	1 8	8 35	19	-	10 15	19	32	8 35	-	1 35	7 2	4 29	1 24	15 2	29 35	10 14	28	10 28	1 15	17 15	1 29	15 29	1 28	14 15	1 19	35 1	17 24	14 4
4 Length of stationary object	35 28	-	-	-	-	17 7	-	35 8	-	28 10	1 14	13 14	39 37	15 14	-	1 40	3 35	3 25	-	12 8	6 28	10 28	24 26	30 29	-	15 29	32	2 32	1 18	-	15 17	2 25	3	1 35	1 26	26	-	30 14	7 26	
5 Area of moving object	2 17	-	14 15	-	-	-	7 14	-	29 30	19 30	10 15	5 34	11 2	3 15	6 3	-	2 15	15 32	19 32	-	19 10	15 17	10 35	30 26	26 4	29 30	29 9	26 28	2 32	2 32	22 33	17 2	13 1	15 17	15 13	15 30	14 1	2 36	14 30	10 26
6 Area of stationary object	-	30 2	-	26 7	-	-	-	-	-	1 18	10 15	-	2 38	40	-	2 10	35 30	-	-	17 32	17 7	10 14	30 16	10 35	2 18	32 35	26 28	2 29	27 2	22 1	40 16	16 4	16	15 16	1 18	2 35	30 18	23	10 15	
7 Volume of moving object	2 26	-	1 7	-	1 7	-	-	29 4	15 35	6 35	1 15	28 10	9 14	6 35	4	-	34 39	2 13	35	-	35 6	7 15	36 39	2 22	2 6	29	14 1	25 28	22 21	17 2	29 1	15 13	10	15 29	26 1	29	35 34	10 6 2		
8 Volume of stationary object	-	35 10	19 14	35 8	-	-	-	-	2 18	24 35	7 23	35 40	17 15	-	35 34	38	35 6 4	-	-	30 6	-	10 39	35 16	32 18	35 3	2 35	35 16	35 10	34 39	30 18	35 4	35	-	1	-	1 31	2 17	35 37	10 2	
9 Speed	8 28	-	13	-	29 30	-	7 29	-	13 28	6 18	35 15	28 33	8 3 26	3 19	-	28 30	10 13	8 15	-	19 35	14 20	10 13	13 26	-	10 19	11 35	28 32	10 28	1 28	2 24	35 13	32 28	34 2	15 10	10 28	3 34	3 27	10 18	-	
10 Force (Intensity)	8 1	18 13	17 19	28 10	19 10	1 18	15 9	2 36	13 28	15 12	18 21	10 35	35 10	35 10	19 2	35 10	-	19 17	1 16	19 35	38 2	19 35	14 15	8 35	10 37	14 29	3 35	35 10	28 29	1 35	13 3	15 37	1 28	15 1	15 17	26 35	36 37	2 35	3 28	
11 Stress or pressure	10 36	13 29	35 10	35 1	10 15	10 15	6 35	35 24	6 35	36 35	35 4	35 33	9 18 3	10 3	35 39	6 35	-	14 24	-	10 35	2 36	10 35	37	10 14	10 13	6 28	3 35	3 35	22 2	2 33	1 35	11 2	35	19 1	2 36	35 37	35 24	10 14	35 37	
12 Shape	8 10	15 10	29 34	13 14	5 34	14 4	7 2	35 15	35 10	34 15	34 15	33 1	30 14	14 26	22 14	19 32	32	2 6 34	14	4 6 2	14	35 29	14 10	14 10	36 22	10 40	16	32 1	32 30	22 1	35 1	17 32	32 15	2 15	16 29	15 13	15 1	17 26	34 10	
13 Stability of the object's composition	21 35	26 39	13 15	37	2 11	39	28 10	34 28	33 15	10 35	2 35	22 1	17 9	13 27	39 3	35 1	32 3	32 3	27 15	27 4	32 35	14 2	2 14	30 40	35 27	15 32	13	18	35 24	35 40	35 19	32 35	2 35	35 30	2 35	35 22	1 8	23 35	40 3	
14 Strength	1 8	40 26	1 15	15 14	3 34	9 40	10 15	9 14	8 13	10 18	10 3	10 30	13 17	27 3	30 10	35 19	35 10	-	35	10 26	35 28	35	35 28	29 3	29 10	11 3	3 27	18 35	15 35	11 3	32 40	27	15 3	2 13	27 3	15 40	15	29 35	10 14	
15 Duration of action by moving object	19 5	-	2 19	-	3 17	-	10 2	3 35	19 2	19 3	14 26	13 3	2 7 3	-	19 35	2 19	28 6	19 10	35 38	-	28 27	3 18	10	20 10	28 18	3 35	11 2	3 32	22 15	21 39	27 1	4	12 27	29 10	1 35	10 4	19 29	6 10	35 17	14 19
16 Duration of action by Stationary object	-	6 27	-	1 40	-	-	35 34	-	38	-	39 35	3 23	-	-	19 18	36 40	-	-	-	16	-	27 16	18 38	10	28 20	3 35	34 27	10 26	17 1	40 33	22	35 10	1	1	2	25 34	6 35	1	20 10	16 38
17 Temperature	36 22	22 35	15	15	3 35	35 38	34 39	35 6	2 28	35 10	35 39	14 22	1 35	10 30	19 13	19 18	32 30	19 15	-	2 14	21 17	21 36	35 28	3 17	19 35	32 19	24	22 33	22 35	26 27	26 27	4 10	2 18	2 17	2 17	3 27	26 2	15 28	25	
18 Illumination Intensity	19 1	2 35	19 32	-	19 32	2 13	13 19	26	37 30	32 3	35 19	2 19	6	32 35	19	32 15	32 35	19	32 15	32	13 16	1 6	13 1	1 6	19 1	26 17	1 19	3 32	15 19	35 19	19 35	28 26	15 17	15 1	6 32	32 15	2 26	2 25	10 16	16
19 Use of energy by moving object	12 18	-	12 28	-	15 19	-	35 13	-	8 15	16 26	23 14	12 2	19 13	5 19 9	28 35	-	19 24	2 15	-	6 19	12 22	35 24	35 38	34 23	19 11	3 1	1 35	2 35	28 26	19 35	1 15	15 17	2 29	35 38	32 2	12 28	35	-	35	

40 Inventive Principles

1	Segmentation
2	Taking Out
3	Local Quality
4	Asymmetry
5	Merging
6	Universality
7	Nested Doll
8	Anti-Weight
9	Prior Counteraction
10	Prior Action
11	Cushion in Advance
12	Equipotentiality
13	The Other Way Round
14	Spheroidality - Curvature
15	Dynamics
16	Partial or Excessive Action
17	Another Dimension
18	Mechanical Vibration
19	Periodic Action



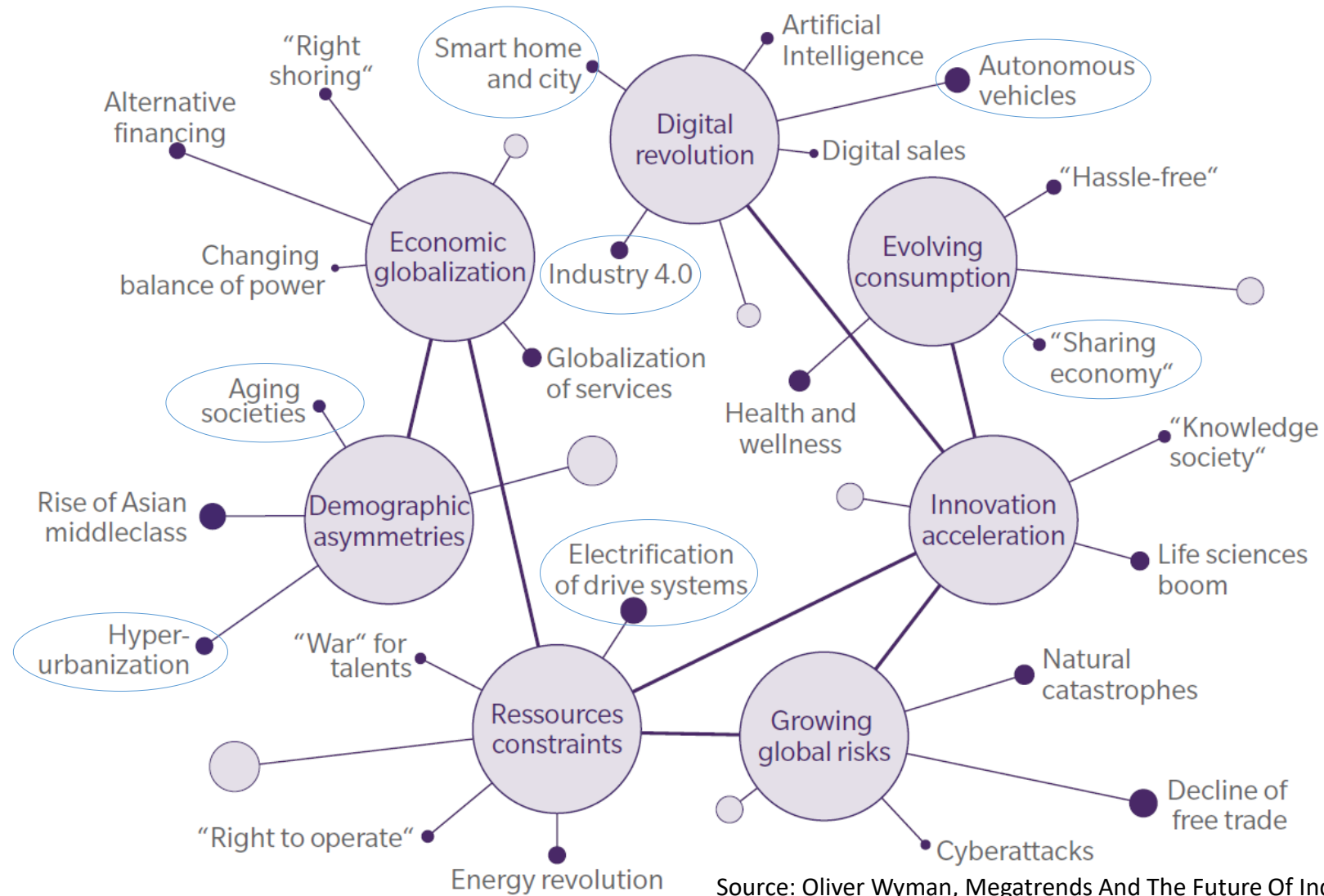


“The auto industry will change more in the next five to 10 years than it has in the last 50,”

General Motors CEO Mary Barra
at the World Economic Forum 2016



Megatrends in Innovation

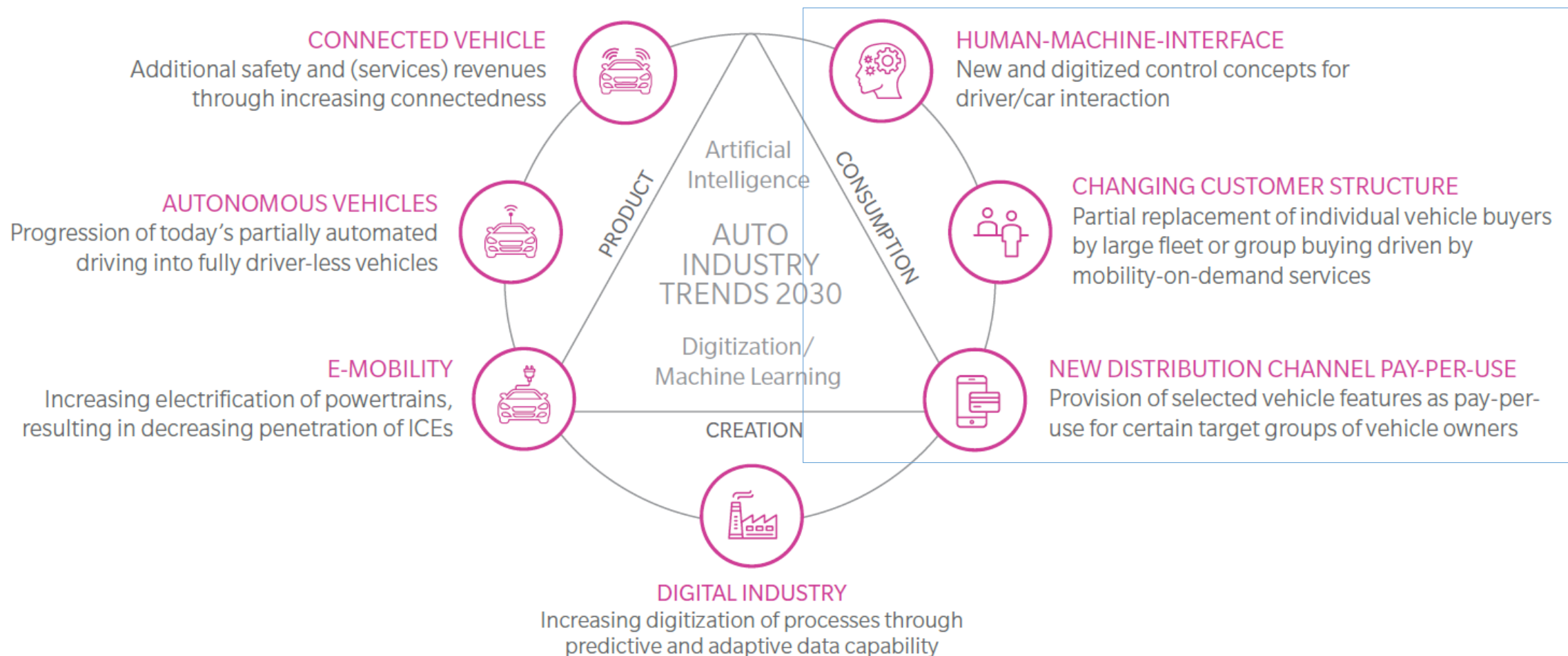


Source: Oliver Wyman, Megatrends And The Future Of Industry, 2018



Automotive Trends through 2030

Seven fundamental trends drive the automotive industry, enabled and accelerated by digitization, AI and machine learning

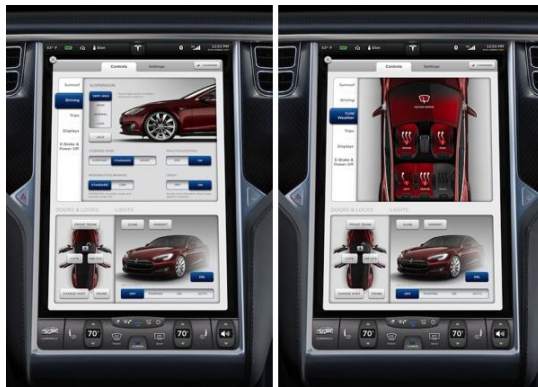


Source: Oliver Wyman, Automotive Manager, 2018





Human Machine Interface



Tesla HMI-Touchscreen

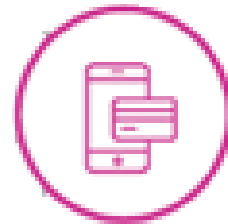


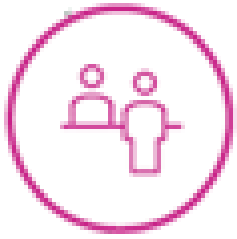
A collage of presently available HMI



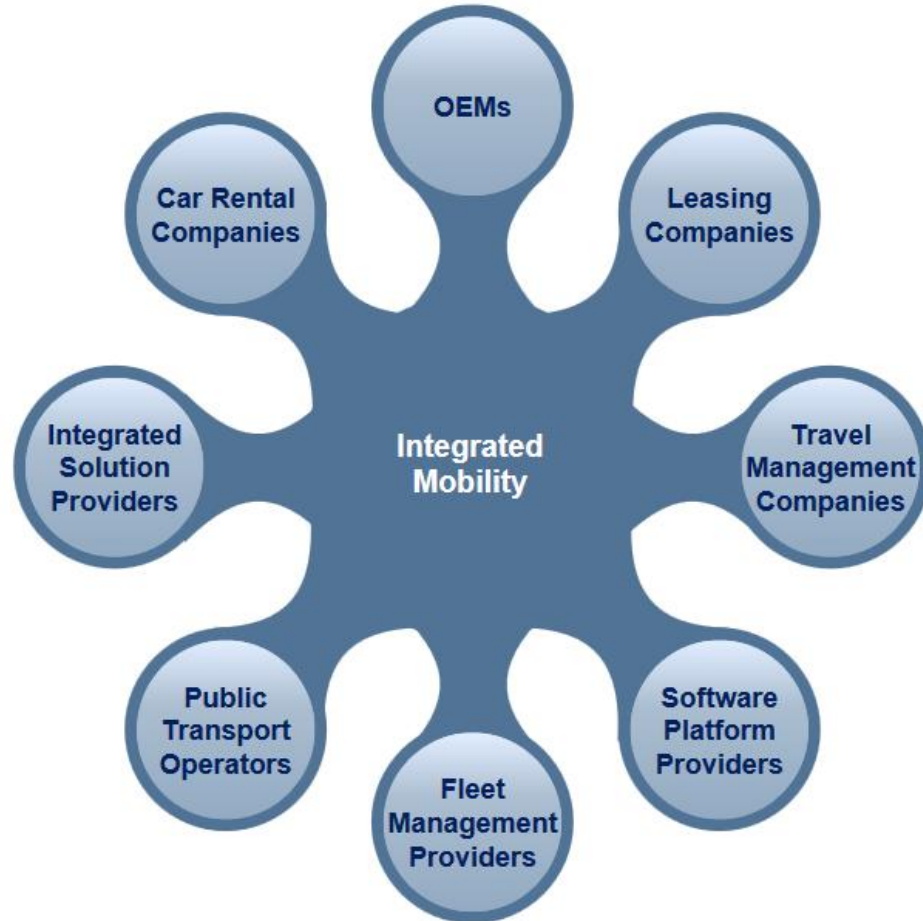
Group Work

What are new trends in customer structure and distribution channels ?





Changing Customer Structure



	Taxi Services	UBER	HAIL O	mytaxi
	Bike Sharing	nextbike	velib'	bicing
	Micro-mobility	RENAULT	smart	
	Car Sharing	zipcar	car2go	DriveNow
	Corporate Car-Sharing	AlphaCity	ubeeqo	
	Car Rental	Hertz	avis	budget
	Ridesharing	BlaBlaCar	lyft	
	Parking	VINCI PARK	JustPark	
	E-Mobility	source LONDON	ChargeNow	
	Public Transport	DB	oyster	
	Integrated Mobility	moovel	Qixxit	
	Ecosystem Partnership	NS-Business Card	REWE DriveNow	UBER CONCUR

Source: Martyn Briggs, Frost & Sullivan, Future of Mobility: Slide 4
https://ww2.frost.com/files/7114/3620/7732/FS_Future_of_Mobility_MBv5.pdf





New distribution channels

Car Independent



Integrated Mobility:
Journey Planning,
Booking &
Payment

City Planners &
Lifestyle

Energy creation &
storage

Car Services



Carsharing

Parking &
Charging

Ride-
sharing

Taxi &
Limousine

Automated
Driving

Car Ownership



Finance

Maintenance

Connected
Services

Evolution & Expansion of OEM Services

Source: Martyn Briggs, Frost & Sullivan, Future of Mobility: Slide 9
https://ww2.frost.com/files/7114/3620/7732/FS_Future_of_Mobility_MBv5.pdf



Subjects in curricula of HSD



Subjects



- Factory planning and quality management
- Innovation and Technology Management
- Methods of quality management
- Product and change management



certification courses



- SixSigma YellowBelt
- Sixigma GreenBelt

- „QM Automotive by “AQUA Knowledge Alliance for Training Quality and Excellence in Automotive



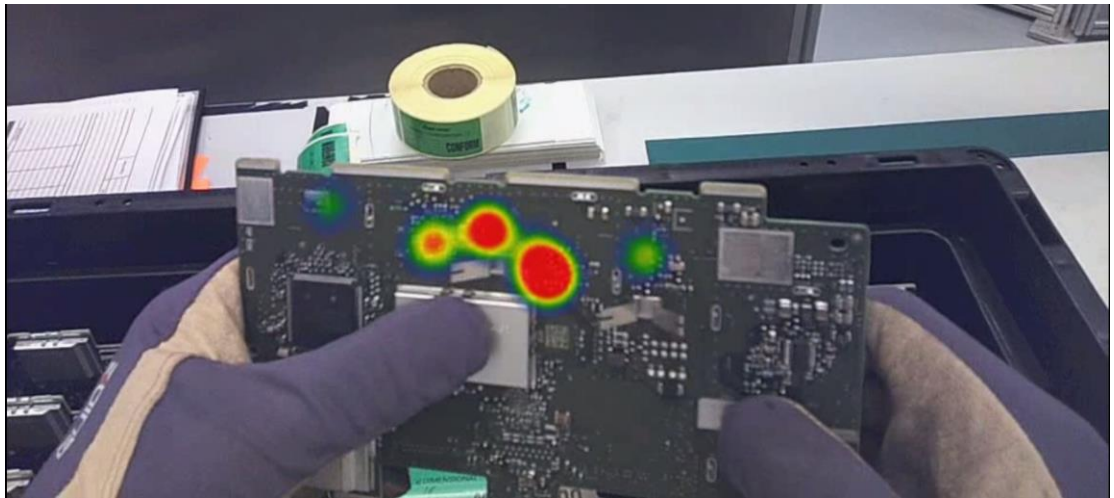
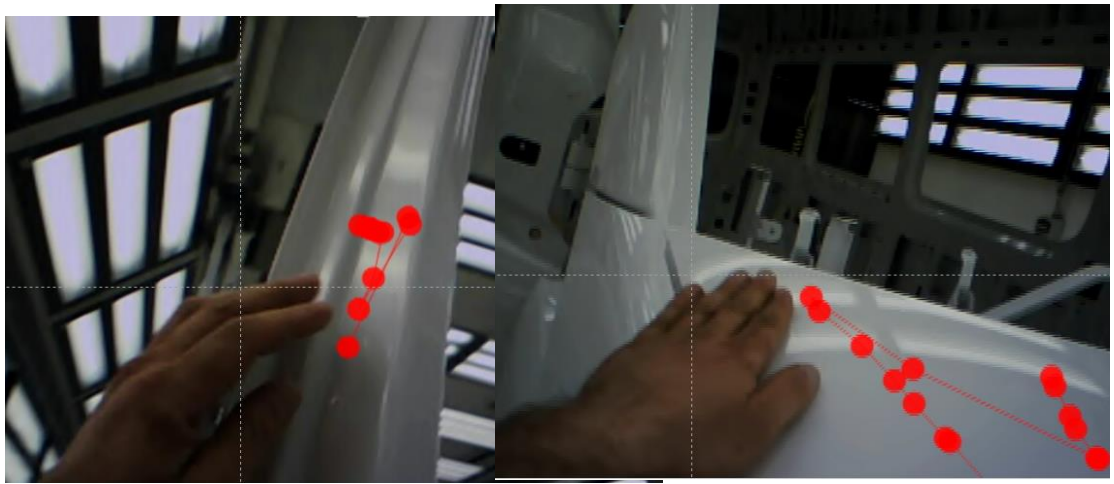
Innovation practical task

Re-design an everyday object!

- Mess Finding
- Problem Finding/Definition
- Problem Reframed(as the circumstances require)
- Idea Production
- Idea Development
- Evaluation
- Adoption-Stage Gate or Action Plan-Possible Obstacles



EyE-Tracking



What trend is most important for the automotive sector
in the future?



Innovation at HSD





Thank you for your attention

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